

Key Indicators by Time of Year

	Time of Year	DIBELS® Next Measure	DIBELS® Next Measure
Kindergarten	Beginning	First Sound Fluency (FSF)	DIBELS® Composite Score
	Middle	Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF)	Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-CLS)
	End	Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF)	Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-CLS)
Grade 1	Beginning	Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF)	Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-CLS)
	Middle	Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-WWR)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)
	End	Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-WWR)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)
Grade 2	Beginning	Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-WWR)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)
	Middle	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-Accuracy)
	End	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-Accuracy)
Grades 3-6	Beginning	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-Accuracy)
	Middle	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-Accuracy)
	End	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)	DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-Accuracy)

DIBELS® Next Measure

First Sound Fluency (FSF)
 Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF)
 Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-CLS)
 Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF-WWR)
 DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-WCPM)
 DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency (DORF-Accuracy)

Basic Early Literacy Skill

Phonemic Awareness
 Phonemic Awareness
 Alphabetic Principle and Basic Phonics (letter sounds)
 Alphabetic Principle and Basic Phonics (blending/decoding)
 Fluent Reading of Connected Text
 Advanced Phonics and Word Attack Skills; Accurate Reading of Connected Text